Amendment to Rules Comm. Print 117–13 Offered by Mr. McCaul of Texas

At the end of subtitle B of title XII, add the following:

1	SEC. 1219. CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT OF UNITED
2	STATES TALKS WITH TALIBAN OFFICIALS,
3	THE PEACE PROCESS, AND THE WITH-
4	DRAWAL OF COALITION FORCES FROM AF-
5	GHANISTAN.
6	Section 1217 of the William M. (Mac) Thornberry
7	National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2021
8	(Public Law 116–283) is amended to read as follows:
9	"SEC. 1217. CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT OF UNITED
10	STATES TALKS WITH TALIBAN OFFICIALS,
11	THE PEACE PROCESS, AND THE WITH-
12	DRAWAL OF COALITION FORCES FROM AF-
13	GHANISTAN.
14	"(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:
15	"(1) Appropriate congressional commit-
16	TEES.—The term 'appropriate congressional com-
17	mittees' means—
18	"(A) the Committee on Foreign Relations,
19	the Committee on Armed Services, and the Se-

1	lect Committee on Intelligence of the Senate;
2	and
3	"(B) the Committee on Foreign Affairs,
4	the Committee on Armed Services, and the Per-
5	manent Select Committee on Intelligence of the
6	House of Representatives.
7	"(2) Former government of afghani-
8	STAN.—The term 'former government of Afghani-
9	stan' means the former democratically-elected Gov-
10	ernment of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan that
11	was ousted by the Taliban in August 2021, and any
12	of its agencies, instrumentalities, and controlled enti-
13	ties.
13 14	ties. "(3) The taliban.—The term 'the Taliban'—
14	"(3) The taliban.—The term 'the Taliban'—
14 15	"(3) The taliban.—The term 'the Taliban'— "(A) refers to the organization that refers
14 15 16	"(3) THE TALIBAN.—The term 'the Taliban'— "(A) refers to the organization that refers to itself as the 'Islamic Emirate of Afghani-
14 15 16 17	 "(3) THE TALIBAN.—The term 'the Taliban'— "(A) refers to the organization that refers to itself as the 'Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan', that was founded by Mohammed Omar,
14 15 16 17 18	"(3) THE TALIBAN.—The term 'the Taliban'— "(A) refers to the organization that refers to itself as the 'Islamic Emirate of Afghani- stan', that was founded by Mohammed Omar, and that is currently led by Mawlawi Hibatullah
14 15 16 17 18 19	"(3) THE TALIBAN.—The term 'the Taliban'— "(A) refers to the organization that refers to itself as the 'Islamic Emirate of Afghani- stan', that was founded by Mohammed Omar, and that is currently led by Mawlawi Hibatullah Akhundzada; and
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	 "(3) THE TALIBAN.—The term 'the Taliban'— "(A) refers to the organization that refers to itself as the 'Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan', that was founded by Mohammed Omar, and that is currently led by Mawlawi Hibatullah Akhundzada; and "(B) includes subordinate organizations,
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	 "(3) THE TALIBAN.—The term 'the Taliban'— "(A) refers to the organization that refers to itself as the 'Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan', that was founded by Mohammed Omar, and that is currently led by Mawlawi Hibatullah Akhundzada; and "(B) includes subordinate organizations, such as the Haqqani Network, and any suc-
 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 	 "(3) THE TALIBAN.—The term 'the Taliban'— "(A) refers to the organization that refers to itself as the 'Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan', that was founded by Mohammed Omar, and that is currently led by Mawlawi Hibatullah Akhundzada; and "(B) includes subordinate organizations, such as the Haqqani Network, and any successor organization.

Taliban titled 'Agreement for Bringing Peace to Af ghanistan Between the Islamic Emirate of Afghani stan which is not recognized by the United States as
 a state and is known as the Taliban and the United
 States of America' signed at Doha, Qatar on Feb ruary 29, 2020.

7 "(b) OVERSIGHT OF PEACE PROCESS AND OTHER8 AGREEMENTS.—

9 "(1) TRANSMISSION TO CONGRESS OF MATE-10 RIALS RELEVANT TO THE FEBRUARY 29 AGREE-11 MENT.—Not later than 15 days after the date of the 12 enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State, in 13 consultation with the Secretary of Defense, shall cer-14 tify to the appropriate congressional committees that 15 all materials relevant to the February 29 Agreement 16 have been submitted to such committees. If the Sec-17 retary of State cannot so certify because materials 18 relevant to the February 29 Agreement have not 19 been submitted, the Secretary of State, in consulta-20 tion with the Secretary of Defense, shall submit such 21 materials not later than 30 days after such date of 22 enactment.

23 "(2) SUBMISSION TO CONGRESS OF ANY SUBSE24 QUENT AGREEMENTS INVOLVING THE TALIBAN.—
25 The Secretary of State shall submit to the appro-

1 priate congressional committees, within 5 days of 2 conclusion and on an ongoing basis thereafter, any 3 agreement or arrangement subsequent to the Feb-4 ruary 29 Agreement involving the Taliban, including 5 any agreements, understandings, or expectations reached with the Taliban to enable the evacuation of 6 7 United States citizens, lawful permanent residents, 8 Afghan Special Immigrant Visa (SIV) program ap-9 plicants, and other at-risk Afghans by the United 10 States Government or private entities from any loca-11 tion within Afghanistan, as well as any agreements, 12 understandings, or expectations reached with the 13 Taliban to enable access and safe passage across Af-14 ghanistan's land borders for United States citizens, 15 lawful permanent residents, Afghan SIV program 16 applicants, and other at-risk Afghans, as well as ma-17 terials relevant to any subsequent agreement or ar-18 rangement involving the Taliban.

19 "(3) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection, the
20 terms 'materials relevant to the February 29 Agree21 ment' and 'materials relevant to any subsequent
22 agreement or arrangement' include all annexes, ap23 pendices, and instruments for implementation of the
24 February 29 Agreement or a subsequent agreement
25 or arrangement, as well as any understandings or

 $\mathbf{5}$

1 expectations related to the February 29 Agreement 2 or a subsequent agreement or arrangement, includ-3 ing any materials relevant to agreements, under-4 standings, or expectations reached with the Taliban 5 to enable the evacuation of United States citizens, 6 lawful permanent residents, Afghan SIV program 7 applicants, and other at-risk Afghans by the United 8 States Government or private entities from any loca-9 tion within Afghanistan, as well as any materials rel-10 evant to agreements, understandings, or expectations 11 reached with the Taliban to enable access and safe 12 passage across Afghanistan's land borders for 13 United States citizens, lawful permanent residents, 14 Afghan SIV program applicants, and other at-risk 15 Afghans

16 "(c) Report on Verification and Compliance.—

17 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days 18 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and not 19 less frequently than once every 120 days thereafter, 20 the President shall submit to the appropriate con-21 gressional committees a report verifying whether the 22 key tenets of the February 29 Agreement, or subse-23 quent agreements or arrangements, and accom-24 panying instruments for implementation are being 25 upheld.

1	"(2) ELEMENTS.—Each report required by
2	paragraph (1) shall include the following:
3	"(A) An assessment of each of the fol-
4	lowing:
5	"(i) The Taliban's compliance with
6	the February 29 Agreement, including
7	counterterrorism guarantees and guaran-
8	tees to deny safe haven and freedom of
9	movement to al-Qaeda and other terrorist
10	threats from operating on territory under
11	its influence.
12	"(ii) Whether the United States intel-
13	ligence community has collected intel-
14	ligence indicating the Taliban does not in-
15	tend to uphold or has not upheld its com-
16	mitments.
17	"(iii) The current relationship be-
18	tween the Taliban and al-Qaeda, including
19	an assessment of the relationship between
20	the Haqqani Network and al-Qaeda.
21	"(iv) The relationship between the
22	Taliban and any other terrorist group that
23	is assessed to threaten the security of the
24	United States or its allies, including any

 $\overline{7}$

1	change in conduct since February 29,
2	2020.
3	"(v) The status and current goals of
4	intra-Afghan discussions, including a
5	breakdown of the current representation of
6	the former government of Afghanistan en-
7	gaging in such discussions, and, in the
8	event an intra-Afghan governing agree-
9	ment is achieved, an assessment of the sus-
10	tainability of such agreement.
11	"(vi) The status of human rights, in-
12	cluding the rights of women, minorities,
13	and youth.
14	"(vii) The access of women, minori-
15	ties, and youth to education, justice sys-
16	tems, health services, and economic oppor-
17	tunities in Afghanistan.
18	"(viii) The status of the rule of law
19	and governance structures at the central,
20	provincial, and district levels of govern-
21	ment, including an assessment of the inter-
22	pretation and implementation of Sharia in
23	governance in light of the new Taliban-led
24	government.

2

3

8

"(ix) The media and the press and civil society's operating space in Afghanistan.

"(x) Illicit narcotics production in Af-4 ghanistan, its linkages to the Taliban, in-5 6 cluding the role of illicit narcotics produc-7 tion in aiding or supporting the new 8 Taliban government, terrorism, corruption, 9 and instability, and United States efforts 10 and policies to counter and interdict illicit 11 narcotics flows across Afghanistan's bor-12 ders in countries where the United States 13 Government is able to provide related as-14 sistance programs.

15 "(xi) Any efforts by Iran, China, Rus16 sia, or any other external actor to affect
17 the implementation of the February 29
18 Agreement, or attempts by Iran, China,
19 Russia, or any other external actor to pro20 vide support to or formal recognition of the
21 Taliban.

22 "(xii) The current ability of United
23 States citizens, lawful permanent residents,
24 Afghan Special Immigrant Visa (SIV) pro-

1	gram applicants, and other at-risk Afghans
2	to freely depart Afghanistan.
3	"(xiii) The capability and reliability of
4	an Afghan resistance force, and any plans
5	to provide United States assistance to such
6	Afghan resistance force.
7	"(xiv) The capacity of the United
8	States Government to conduct verification
9	and compliance in Afghanistan for the re-
10	view period.
11	"(xv) The extent to which humani-
12	tarian assistance is permitted to reach in-
13	tended beneficiaries and is implemented
14	independent of Taliban control and influ-
15	ence.
16	"(B) The number of members of the
17	Taliban, al Qaeda, ISIS-K, and any other vio-
18	lent extremist organization released during the
19	Taliban's 2021 offensive and any foreign fight-
20	ers that have returned to Afghanistan to sup-
21	port these groups.
22	"(C) A detailed overview of all United
23	States support and foreign assistance provided
24	in Afghanistan since August 31, 2021, and an
25	assessment of whether any assistance is directly

or indirectly being provided to or benefiting the
 Taliban.

3 "(3) FORM.—Each report required by para4 graph (1) shall be submitted in unclassified form,
5 but may include a classified annex.

6 "(d) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this sec7 tion shall prejudice whether a subsequent agreement or
8 arrangement involving the Taliban constitutes a treaty for
9 purposes of Article II of the Constitution of the United
10 States.

"(e) SUNSET.—Except for subsections (b) and (d),
the provisions of this section shall cease to be effective
on the date that is 4 years after the date of the enactment
of this Act.".

\times